THE LINDE GROUP



Standard helium liquefier/refrigerator L70/LR70.



The newly developed, fully automatic computer controlled L-Series offers a wide range of liquefaction and refrigeration capacities, depending on liquid nitrogen (LN_2) pre-cooling and on the chosen size of compressor. All standard coldboxes are equipped with a LN_2 pre-cooling facility, which allows a significant increase in capacity. The L70/LR70 therefore provides a high degree of flexibility to meet your requirements today and in the future.

The liquefaction and refrigeration process is based on a Claude cycle with dynamically balanced gas bearing turbo expanders. The new TED turbines are based on our proven TGL turbine technology and have been developed further to ensure maximum efficiency and reliability.

A purifier is integrated into the coldbox to enable the liquefier to accept recovered helium, which can contain up to 10% air impurities. Initial purification down to a 1% impurity level is achieved by air condensation; the remaining air is then frozen out. Regeneration of the freeze-out purifier is fully automatic. The cooling for the purification is generated by the helium cycle, so no external cryogens are required.

The LR70 refrigerator is based on the L70 design using the same standard components and offering the same features. Differences are only marginal, for example the purifier is not required and the control system is tailored to operational needs.

TED turbo expander

The enhanced Linde TED gas bearing turbo expander is a small, single-stage centripetal turbine, braked by a direct coupled single-stage centrifugal compressor. The turbine uses dynamic gas bearings operating at ambient temperature. The TED turbo expander is even more reliable in operation and requires no scheduled maintenance due to special design features.

Standard scope of supply	The standard helium liquefier/refrigerator comprises:
	ightarrow Vacuum insulated coldbox, either with integrated automatic purifier (L70) or transfer line
	connection to/from the cryostat (LR70)
	\rightarrow Control cabinet with operator panel, removable from the coldbox
	\rightarrow Aluminium plate-fin heat exchangers with LN ₂ pre-cooling facility
	ightarrow Two TED turbo expanders with dynamic gas bearing
	→ Oil injected recycle compressor, air or water cooled
	ightarrow Oil removal system / gas management panel
	\rightarrow Coaxial transfer line from liquefier to dewar (only L70)
Options	\rightarrow Pure helium gas buffer
	\rightarrow Line drier
	\rightarrow LHe storage dewar and decant line
	→ Standard installation kit
	→ Recovery system
	→ Spare parts
	→ Maintenance contract
Standard control system	→ Siemens S7-300
supply	\rightarrow OP270 operator panel with function keys and text display
	ightarrow Control cabinet, removable from the coldbox, communicating via Profibus
Options	→ Remote Monitoring and Control System (RMCS) on personal computer
	\rightarrow Process visualisation with dynamic colour graphic display
	→ Trend recording
	\rightarrow Display of control loop status and process variables
Technical specification	L70 liquefaction performance at ≤ 4.4 K*
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L70/LR70

without LN ₂ pre-cooling	with LN_2 pre-cooling	compressor/power rating
20 l/h	40 l/h	CSD82/45 kW
27 l/h	55 l/h	CSD102/55 kW
35 l/h	70 l/h	CSD122/75 kW

LR70 refrigeration performance at \leq 4.4 K^{*}

without LN_2 pre-cooling	with LN_2 pre-cooling	compressor/power rating
please inquire	130 Watt	CSD82/45 kW
please inquire	160 Watt	CSD102/55 kW
130 Watt	190 Watt	CSD122/75 kW

*expected performance

L70/LR70 main dimensions

Description	L x W x H [m]	Weight [kg]
Coldbox	1.5 x 1.2 x 2.6	1500
Control cabinet	0.8 x 0.4 x 1.9	110
Compressor CSD type	1.7 x 1.1 x 1.9	1400
Oil removal system and	0.9 x 1.2 x 2.6	500 (including filling)
gas management panel		

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Linde Kryotechnik reserves the right to change the specifications without prior notice, especially to make revisions regarding design and technology which improve the functionality; errors in description and illustration excepted.